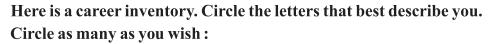
UNIT 8

Pre-task





 (A) I like playing sports. (B) I like solving puzzles. (C) I like being the leader in a group. (D) I like to talk. (E) I enjoy drawing pictures. (F) I ask a lot of questions. 	 (A) I like to spend my free time outdoors. (B) Arithmetic is my favourite subject. (C) I would rather act in a play than watch one. (D) I enjoy being part of a group and solving problems. (E) When I grow up I want to be my own boss.
	(F) Science is my favourite subject in schoo
 (A) I like to make things from scrape of wood, paper, metal, cloth etc. (B) I like to make lists of things I need to do. (C) When I grow up, I want to run my own business. (D) I enjoy helping people. (E) I enjoy making up stories. (F) I can sit and watch birds at a feeder for a long time. 	 (A) I like working with plants and animals. (B) My handwriting is clear and neat. (C) I would enjoy being the Mayor of my own town. (D) I like putting my feelings into writing. (E) I would rather work by myself in a group (F) I like to solve complicated puzzles and problems.
 (A) I like to work with tools. (B) I feel better when my room is neat and tidy. (C) I am happier playing in a group than by myself. (D) I am never shy about telling my friends what I think. (E) I would enjoy decorating my entire house. (F) I enjoy looking through an encyclopaedia. 	when I am a leader. (D) I enjoy meeting new people and making new friends. (E) Music is my favourite subject. (F) I would enjoy travelling to far away places to learn how other people live.
Eg. Count the numbers of As, Bs, Cs etc. you obelow:	circled and record the results in the blan
	Fs

interests are still developing.

A	В	C	D	E	F
Coaching	Computer Programmer	Sales person	Teacher	Actor	Professor
Mechanic	Operator	Manager	Social worker	Artist	Researcher
Farmer	Banker	Clergy	Doctor	Small scale Businessman	Archeologist
Plumber	Accountant	Lawyer	Nurse	Fashion Designer	Anthropologist
Forester	Secretary	Business Manager	Journalist	Architect	Engineer
Electrician			Reporter	Musician	
Carpenter			Advertising		

Read 1

GETTING READY

Choosing a career is one of the most important decisions we have to make in our lives. The jobs we select have far reaching consequences in our lives. It has also an impact on everything from our lifestyle to family interactions to health. Career is an important part of our identity. Sometimes it's hard to decide what you really want to do. But with some reflection and information, you can gain clarity about the best career choice for you. For beginners here are 10 questions that you should ask yourself. These can help you understand yourself well and help you choose the most appropriate and satisfactory career for you.

1. What are my interests?

This is the most important question to ask yourself because the people who take up work which they don't like, feel exhausted and frustrated at the end of the day. The most satisfied people are those who enjoy their jobs. Interests mean the people, information, activities or things we enjoy most. Here are a few questions to ask yourself to find out our interests.

- Do I prefer working with people, numbers and data, abstract ideas or animals or equipment?
- What kind of books do I love reading?
- What kind of events do I like to do for fun?
- Do I like spending my time indoors or outdoors?

2. What are my values?

Our values are one of the most important things for us. Values can be even more important factor for career satisfaction than interests. If you value money and financial success, you will need a job that pays well. If you value social justice, you need to take a job where there isn't too much unfairness. If you value fun and spontaneity, you may not be happy with a desk job. Here are some questions that you can ask yourself.

- Do I prefer money earned after hard work to easy money?
- Do I prefer working independently to in collaboration?
- Do I prefer supervising others to taking directions from others?

3. What are my personality aspects?

Your personality is also important to consider when deciding a career. For example, are you an extrovert or an introvert person? Here are some questions to ask yourself to understand your personality well.

- Am I an introvert or an extrovert person?
- Am I more cooperative or competitive?
- Am I more of a 'thinker' who enjoys ideas, or a 'doer' who enjoys working with things in the real world?

4. What skills do I have?

You'll also want to create an inventory of your skills. Identify things you are good at. Think about both your hard skills (acquired skills) and your soft skills (life skills). Putting your skills on paper can be an affirmative eye-opening experience that provides confidence to choose your goal. Circle your skills from the skills given below. You may add two more to the list.

Hard skills - working with tools, working with computers, fluency in a language, preparing models/charts

Soft skills - teamwork, time management, making a strategy, getting cooperation from people

5. How much control do I need over my own time?

Some people love the structure of a corporate job; other people hate it. A working professional or a corporate employee may have less freedom regarding time whereas the independent businessman may exercise more freedom regarding time restrictions. You may like to ask the following questions to yourself considering time as a factor.

- How long are the working hours? Will there be a lot of overtime?
- How flexible is the vacation policy?
- Are there opportunities to work from home either full or part time?

6. What education or training do I need?

It's quite possible that you will need additional training or schooling to pursue your desired career path. Try to ask these questions to yourself.

- What degrees, licences or certifications do I need to acquire?
- How much more education or training am I willing to get?
- How much time and money am I willing to invest for the desired career?

7. Are the jobs available?

It's important to know about the labour market for careers you're considering. You should find out the answers of the following questions.

- Do I prefer working locally to globally?
- How many such jobs are available globally?
- How many jobs are available in my local surroundings?

8. What locations do you prefer to live in?

The markets for particular occupations differ depending on location. For example, if you want to be a

forester or an agriculturalist, you'll probably need to live in a rural area. But if you want to go into finance or law, you'll probably need to live in an urban area whereas telecommunication jobs, freelance writing or designing jobs allow you to live anywhere. It's important to be happy wherever you live and have a lifestyle that works for you. Here are some questions which can help.

- Do I enjoy living in a city with a lot of events going around or do I prefer a slower lifestyle?
- Do I prefer to live amidst nature or to live with modern facilities?
- Do I prefer working from one place or do I prefer traveling?

9. What are my salary needs?

Salary doesn't have to be the first consideration when selecting a career, but it is an important factor. For some people, a crore rupee dream needs to be a crore rupee reality before they are satisfied. Other people are much comfortable at lower income levels, just as long as certain needs are fulfilled. If making a lot of money is important to you, you need higher qualifications and your options will be more limited. Consider how important money is to you:

- Do I prefer limited but regular income or irregular but large profit/income?
- Do I prefer to be a rich, busy and risk taking person?
- Do I like to earn moderately and enjoy an easy life with family and friends?

10. Are there opportunities for advancement?

Some jobs have more opportunities for promotion or upward mobility than others. We all know people who seem to become stagnant in their professional life by lack of opportunities. It's often hard in these situations to keep up a lot of enthusiasm for work. Here are some questions you can ask yourself.

- Do I like to take challenges and overcome them?
- Do I get bored with the similar kind of work for a long time?
- Do I prefer to stick to one place and a similar kind of work for a long time?

As you go through these questions, get help from others. Talk to parents, teachers or other important elders in your life. Think about the big picture – no single question should determine your choice. The overall idea here is to think about a lifestyle rather than an attractive job title.

The greatest advice for you is.....

Find the work you like doing most and find a place or a person which/who can pay for it.

Glossary

consequences effect of result impact effect, impression reflection concentrated thinking interaction to communication, two-way talking exhausted very tired, no energy left to do anything frustrated one who has lost all hopes job satisfaction the sense of pleasure at the completion of the work collaboration collective effort inventory a set of questions for research corporate related to business telecommunicating communicating with the help of an electronic device determine to decide enthusiasm the joyful excitement to do some work employee one who serves some organisation employer the person who hires the workers

Comprehension 1

C.1.1 Answer the following questions:

- 1. Think about your personality and write your one word answer against every sub questions in all the 10 points.
- 2. Which three questions are the most important questions according to you? Give reasons.
- 3. Why is it so important to choose the most appropriate career?
- 4. Who amongst your family has chosen the most suitable career for him/her? Why do you think so?
- 5. Mention the three major kinds of values discussed in the lesson.
- 6. What is a skill? How are hard skills different from the soft skills?
- 7. How do money and time affect your choice of career?
- 8. How does one's career determine one's future?

C.1.2	Guess	my	profession	

C.1.	2 Guess my profession:
	1. I am a strong and disciplined man. I hate criminals. I like to follow commands. I lead a life full of adventure.
	2. I work for a company. I can sell a comb to a baldy. I have a sweet tongue.
	3.I like to argue for truth and justice. I can't bear injustice. I have to work with police and criminals.
	4. I have a strong sense for aesthetics. I like to read about artists. Life is full of colours for me.
	5. I love to read news and current affairs. I work on T.V but I don't act. People like to listen to me
C.1.	3 Write description in the similar way for these professionals:
	Architect : I am interested in buildings
	Choreographer :
	Banker:
Rea	
	AN INTERVIEW WITH THE CAREER COUNSELLOR
Plac	e: Apex Counselling centre Time: after a week of Pratik's IQ and career inventory test)

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Miss Shah : Let me ask you a few questions about yourself. Would you tell me what you like to do in your

(Pratik and his parents visit Miss Pooja Shah, the career counsellor the next week.)

Miss Shah: Welcome, all of you. Are you ready for this session Pratik? : Thanks madam. I'm eager to have this session.

spare time?

Pratik

Pratik : I like to read about latest scientific inventions, biographies of the scientists and detective novels.

I am fond of solving puzzles too.

Mr. Mehta (his father): Pratik, I have told you not to waste time after puzzles, still you did that?

Miss Shah: It's O.K. Mr. Mehta. Solving puzzles add to the logical abilities of a child.

Mr. Mehta: Oh! I see.

Miss Shah: Pratik, what type of co-curricular activities did you participate in during your school days?

Pratik : I took part in the Science Fair and our project got the first prize at State Level Competition.

Miss Shah : That means you have keen interest and some creativity in the field of Science. Did you make the

model yourself? Did you explain it to the visitors too?

Pratik : No madam. My project partner did all that. I only selected the subject, prepared charts and

diagrams and made all the planning about the presentation. In fact I wrote the speech for the

presentation.

Miss Shah: That's very good. It means you don't like to talk much. You like to work behind the curtain.

Pratik : Yes madam. I believe 'a thought is more powerful than an action'.

Mr.Mehta: It's not like that madam. He talks less because he is always busy with his computer. I think he

likes to operate machines. Don't you think he should go for Mechanical Engineering? After all

his brother is quite successful in the same field. Pratik can easily join him.

Miss Shah : His brother's success in that field doesn't mean Pratik should also choose the same. Pratik

might have a different personality altogether.

Pratik : You're right, madam. I work on computers to search new things and prepare a PPT. I like to

accumulate information about the fundamental theories of Chemistry.

Miss Shah : Excellent. That means you like to find out the truth behind the things. Which is your favourite

T.V. show?

Pratik : I like 'How things are made?', 'Braingames' and 'The Science of Stupid' on Discovery and National

Geographic Channel. They explain how the rules of science are applied to our routine life.

Miss Shah: It's nice to know that. In fact, I like those shows too. Would you tell me about your role models?

Pratik : Thomas Alva Edison, as he invented a lot of small things to serve mankind.

Miss Shah: Would you also like to serve mankind with the help of science?

Pratik : Yes madam. I can't see people in pain.

Miss Shah: What kind of lifestyle do you prefer? Do you wish to have a luxurious life?

Pratik: No madam. I do believe in simplicity. I think satisfaction is more important than money.

Miss Shah : That means you will be satisfied with a regular income. You don't have dreams to be a

millionaire.

Pratik : You are right madam. I don't like the industrial environment or the ups and downs of the

corporate world. I want to contribute my talent for the progress of the nation.

Miss Shah : That's really a great thought Pratik. I hope every student should be clear about his/her choices.

Thank you for co operating so well. It was nice talking to you all.

Glossary

counsellor an advisor biography a person's life story written by someone else keen intense (પ્રબળ) PPT power point presentation accumulate gather fundamental basic luxurious extremely comfortable satisfaction sense of pleasure at the completion environment the surrounding corporate relating to large companies contribute to use in order to

Now we can assess all the facts and figures to find better career options for Pratik.

Comprehension 2

C.2.1 Fill up the information for the same:

you think it's the best profession for him.

English (S.L.) Std. 11

Hobbies/interests

Co-curricular activities

Pratik's Personality Chart

vourite Shows				
ole models				
llues				
rsonality traits				
ills	-			
ork environment				
lary expected				
ccording to the Career I	nterest Inventory P	ratik's score is		
ow study the data and fire	nd out the career op	tions good for Pr	itesh?	
				f professio
iggests.				P
880000				
ik's IQ is: 130				
	rsonality traits ills ork environment lary expected can prepare your own ccording to the Career In A, 3 B, 4 ow study the data and fine ord your own score in to	rsonality traits iills ork environment lary expected can prepare your own Personality assess according to the Career Interest Inventory P A, 3 B, 4 C, 5 D, 3 ow study the data and find out the career operation of the career interest interest.	rsonality traits ills ork environment lary expected can prepare your own Personality assessment chart in year ording to the Career Interest Inventory Pratik's score is A, 3 B, 4 C, 5 D, 3 E, 6 F ow study the data and find out the career options good for Prepare your own score in the career interest inventory and find your own score in the career interest inventory and the career interest inventory and your own score in the career intere	rsonality traits ills ork environment lary expected can prepare your own Personality assessment chart in your notebook. ccording to the Career Interest Inventory Pratik's score is A, 3 B, 4 C, 5 D, 3 E, 6 F ow study the data and find out the career options good for Pritesh? ord your own score in the career interest inventory and find which group of

Read 3

POST- COUNSELING DISCUSSION

Miss Shah : Pratik is a student of 'A-B' group of science stream. Hence, all the branches of engineering are available to him. He can also choose graduation and post graduation in the basic sciences. If we discuss about engineering, he is good at soft skills so branches like Mechanical and Electronics are not advisable for him. He has scored 80 marks in Chemistry and he likes working on computer, so chemical engineering or software engineering can be better options. But let me remind you that he doesn't like the factory environment. So software seems to be a better option.

Mr. Mehta: But will he get admission in those branches with such percentages?

Miss Shah : Don't be so impatient, Mr.Mehta. Your assumption might be right but we have to consider two more things before we go for the final decision. Let me reveal his results of 'The Interest Inventory'and' The I. Q. test' that we took.

Mr. Mehta: Now... what does it say?

Miss Shah: According to the interest survey we have found that he is good in the field of research in Science & technology. In addition, his IQ is 130, which is far more than an engineer is required to have. Actually, his I.Q. matches with the profession of a scientist. What do you say Pratik?

Pratik : You're absolutely right, Miss Shah. I've never realised why I liked reading so much about the scientists and the inventions so much. I always tried to find logic behind every principle.

Miss Shah: Yes. And by choosing such work you can serve the nation and the society as well.

Mr. Mehta: But how do you connect his passion for reading detective novels and solving mysteries and his values of truth and justice?

Miss Shah: Why not? He can enjoy all the thrills of solving a mystery by being a Forensic Scientist. His reports will be considered valuable in the court which will bring justice to the innocents. A Forensic Science expert needs all the logic and the art of troubleshooting which your son already has.

Pratik : Oh! Thank you, Miss Shah. I really feel relieved and happy with just a thought that I will pursue a profession which has incorporated my hobbies, my values, my passion, my abilities and my view of life. I would never be bored with such a work. In fact I would enjoy working over time.

Miss Shah: Mr. Mehta I have just tried to help you all. Still, the choice is yours.

Mr. Mehta and family: We are grateful to you Miss Shah. You've done a great job. In fact, we were in the dark about my son's potential. Thank you again.

Pratik : Thank you, Madam.Miss Shah : All the best, Pratik.

Glossary

assumption guess absolutely definitely passion something you like to do from the heart mystery suspense pursue follow

Com	preher	sion	3
COIII		101011	~

C.3.1 Answer these questions:

1. What were the three most important questions asked by Ms.Shah?
Ans
2. What are the main traits of Pratik's personality?
Ans
3. Had you been in place of Pratik what career option you would have chosen?
Ans
• Study what these people say and advise them which profession is suitable for them and give two reasons for it.
Case Study-1
I'm Sneha. Biology is my favourite subject. I like helping people. I give first aid to the players of my school's Basketball Team. We are not rich so I have to find a job as soon as possible. I'm introvert. I don't like to lead but to follow commands.
Profession: I think she should become
Reason 1 : because
Reason 2 : and
Case Study-2
I'm Arjun. I love travelling and photography. I like to visit the celebration of festivals, parties and political functions. Wherever there is trouble you would surely find me with my camera. I like to click the most crucial moments. I can make new friends in moments.
Profession:
Reason 1:
Reason 2:
Case Study-3
I always draw funny pictures.
I am Khevna. I love watching comedy nights with Kapil. I appreciate his 'one liners'. I hardly talk in the class.
Profession:
Reason 1:
Reason 2:
Case Study-4
Hi, I'm Tejas. There's no toy at my home that I couldn't repair. I got my first income from my neighbour as I repaired his grandpa's radio waking up the whole night. I'm in 11th science and I've got 92 marks in Physics this year.
Profession:
Reason 1:
Reason 2:

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English (S.L.) Std. 11

Vocabulary

V.1 Match the words with the phrases:

A	В	
cooperation	A person's place of employment	
skill	Working together to achieve a common objective	
manager	The amount of money that is received in exchange of labour or services	
workplace	A developed talent or ability	
Income	One, who handles, controls or directs an enterprise or an institution	
corporate job	Coming or resulting from a natural tendency	
restriction	The effect or outcome of something which has happened earlier	
consequence	An act of limiting	
spontaneous	A job where the employer is a business enterprise.	

V.2 Find the appropriate forms of the words given in brackets and fill in the blanks:

Having completed his graduation, Arun couldn't	(decision) what
(occupy) he should go for so he	(interact) with his
teachers. The teacher suggested him to do a business	(independent) but his
(finance) condition was weak so he	(consider) it better
to join a government job.	

V.3 Identify and underline the odd words:

- 1. teamwork, time management, leadership, patchwork
- 2. carpenter, cobbler, salesman, tailor
- 3. farmer, talati, sarpanch, reporter
- 4. enthusiasm, independence, mysterious, innocence
- 5. reflection, restriction, station, creation

V.4 Find the word closest in the meaning and circle it:

Independence : autocracy, monarchy, liberty, self-governmentInteraction : cooperation, communication, speech, argument

Consequence: result, effect, reaction, cause

Occupation: activity, work, engagement, professionInventory: summary, questionnaire, schedule, index

Assessment: estimate, evaluation, judgement, examination

Assumption: guess, doubt, suspicion, disbelief

Reflection : consideration, speculation, thinking, impression

sun', it was	leo (revealed/revelation) the truth a (mysterious/mystery). People	
the earth v		(assumption/assumed) that
	0 111 1 11	(I = 1 = 1 = 1 = 1 = 1 = 1 = 1 = 1 = 1 =
scararers.	vas square. Galileo's discovery was a great	(relief/relieved) to the
with a cl (supervise	ent/independence) or (spontaneous/	under the strict
on	_	
 arsanbhai	<u> </u>	years old. A radio reporter is
arsanbhai	: Now I live in this village. But I didn't live here in 1	my youth.
eporter	: Where did you use to live?	
arsanbhai	: When I was young, I lived at Ahmedabad. I used to	o work in a cotton mill.
eporter	: Life was hard, wasn't it?	
arsanbhai	: Oh! yes. Things were different from the way they not have a good house. We used to live in a rented to	•
eporter	: And how were the job hours and income?	
arsanbhai	: We used to work for eight hours a day and get only	y 5 rupees for a day's work.
eporter	: Did your family support you?	
arsanbhai	: Yes. They supported me a lot and sent me money of	often.
eporter	: Why did you shift to the village? What's the reaso	n of your healthy life?
arsanbhai	: When the cotton mills were closed we decided to reason of my long and healthy life is my living in to	
elect some r	enowned personalties and write their names and	d profession :
'Meri Awa	z Suno' competition and became a singer.	
Everest.		
Name :	Profession:	-
	(supervise (independe on arsanbhai terviewing arsanbhai eporter arsanbhai	(supervise/supervision) of a manager. You should re (independent/independence) or (spontaneous/

English (S.L.) Std. 11

F.3 Think of your school days. Tick the option that applies to you:

- 1. When I was in the primary school, I used to / didn't use to help my friends.
- 2. When I was in the primary school, I used to / never used to quarrel a lot with my classmates.
- 3. When I was in high school, I used to / didn't use to do a lot of homework.
- 4. When I was in high school, I used to / never used to participate in the Science fair.

$F. 4 \quad Fill in the blanks with the appropriate forms of verbs:$

My interaction with Mr Zala

On an evening, while I	(travel) from Ahmedabad to Amreli by b	ous,
	(board) the bus with his one leg. He was v	vell
built with an athletic body. His eyes shone	e like fireballs. He came and sat next to me. On be	ing
asked how he lost his leg, he told his stor	y to me. He(use to+work	() in
	(use to + volunteer)	
	of risk. He was a sharp shooter and used	
(win) all the	in-service shooting championships. Once t	hey
(inform) him ab	out a terrorist infiltration, he immediately lifted	his
L.M.G. and got ready. The troop	(go past) the snowy hills.	
It was February, and the temperature	ature was below zero but the burning de	sire
(save) the coun	try (use + keep) us wa	.rm
Ultimately we sighted the enemies on top		
(last) for two days and a night. Ultimatel	y, we had a hand to hand fight and the jawans of	oui
'Rajputana Batallion'	(attack) like lions. I took a bullet in my r	ight
thigh. But most of them were killed and the	e others ran back like rats. We hoisted the Indian	flag
on 'Tiger Hill' with pride. I had to sacrif	ice my right leg. Still, I think this is no big sacri	fice
compared to the soldiers who martyred the	eir lives for the country that day.	

F. 5 The following action are done while preparing for board exams. Tick the appropriate options. Add more by your own.

	<u> </u>	
Action	Used to	Didn't use to/ never used to
Gossip with friends		
Had two glasses of milk everyday		
Stayed awake beyond 1 o'clock at night		
Copied down notes from friends		
Wrote down every memorizing tips that my teacher gave		
Watched each answer more than 5 times to memorize it		

Watched only one movie per week		
Played with my friends only on Sundays		
Read each topic very carefully and kept record of my doubts		
Asked questions to my teacher to clarify my doubts		
Memorized answers even if I didn't understand them		
Prepared a timetable for each month		
Followed my study timetable very strictly		
Did not eat rice to avoid over -sleeping		
Drank a lot of tea		
Now use information above to write a paragraph on preparing for your board examination.	n what you used to and neve	er used to do wh
iting		
Your father has asked you to prepare an adverti advertisement in about 50 words to be published in like model, company, year, colour, condition, cont	in a local newspaper. It m	
For Sa	ale	

W.2 Read the advertisement and apply in reply to it.

Wanted

As per the NOC received from DEO, Mehsana, Kelavani Mandal, Visnagar, needs an English teacher for M J Sarvodaya Higher Secondary School. Qualifications, pay scale and service conditions are as per Govt. of Gujarat norms. Interested qualified candidates may send their applications to the Secretary of the Kelavani Mandal, Visnagar, by RPAD within ten days from the publication of this advertisement.

W.3 Your school has invited a career counsellor to guide you. Frame questions to gather information about 'Opportunities available in different fields at present'.

Activity

A.1 Interviewing professionals

- a. You are to interview a successful professional. Brainstorm in class and make a list of possible professionals. You could suggest anyone you know or are related to. (eg. doctors, professors, engineers, artists, etc.)
- b. Through class discussion, prepare interview questions covering these broad areas –
- Biographical details
- Education
- Professional journey
- Interest and hobby
- Inspiration
- c. Conduct the interview. Go for the interview a in pair. One student will ask the questions and the other will record the answers.
- d. Based on the interview prepare a presentation on the topic 'My Impression of <name of the professional>'.
- A.2 [The teacher will take the class to vote] This council has to choose an area in the school or outside that needed thorough cleaning. Take permission from your principal and organise a CLEAN CAMPAIGN for your school or class. Invite your teachers to participate.
- A.3 Arrange a mock session of an interview in your class.
 - Instructions : A group of 5 students can ask questions one by one to the student who comes for the counselling to choose his career. Let him fill up the interest inventory too.
 - Exercise : Fill up his personality chart and prepare the data.
 - Discussion : Discuss your observations and conclusions with the class.
 - Writing : Let every student of the class prepare a report depending on the mock session.