



# लौकिकन्यायाः

| क्र.सं. | न्यायाः            | Meaning                                                                   |
|---------|--------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1       | काकतालीयन्यायः     | mere coincidence                                                          |
| 2       | कूपमण्डूकन्यायः    | narrowmindedness (frog in the well)                                       |
| 3       | अन्धगजन्यायः       | partial knowledge leads to wrong conclusions (blind men and the elephant) |
| 4       | रज्जुसर्पन्यायः    | mistaking illusion for reality                                            |
| 5       | शुक्तिरजतन्यायः    | mistaking appearance for reality (shell for silver)                       |
| 6       | स्थालीपुलाकन्यायः  | a small sample represents the whole                                       |
| 7       | गजस्नानन्यायः      | futile effort; repeating the same mistake                                 |
| 8       | मर्कटकिशोरन्यायः   | selfeffort (monkey's baby clings to its mother)                           |
| 9       | मार्जालकिशोरन्यायः | dependence on grace (kitten carried by its mother)                        |
| 10      | क्षीरनीरन्यायः     | right and seperation of right from wrong                                  |
| 11      | हंसक्षीरन्यायः     | ability to distinguish the essential from the nonessential                |
| 12      | बकध्यानन्यायः      | concentration on single object                                            |

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|----|--------------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| 13 | मात्स्यन्यायः      | the strong eats the weak (law of the jungle)     |
| 14 | काकदन्तगवेषणन्यायः | searching for the impossible                     |
| 15 | शशविषाणन्यायः      | impossible thing (rabbit's horn)                 |
| 16 | वन्ध्यापुत्रन्यायः | a nonexistent entity (son of a barren woman)     |
| 17 | मरुमरीचिकान्यायः   | mirage; false hope                               |
| 18 | देहलीदीपन्यायः     | one action benefiting two sides                  |
| 19 | सिंहावलोकनन्यायः   | looking back to review or evaluate               |
| 20 | दग्धबीजन्यायः      | a burnt seed never sprouts; irreversible state   |
| 21 | बीजाङ्कुरन्यायः    | cause and effect                                 |
| 22 | वटबीजन्यायः        | great things arise from small beginnings         |
| 23 | तैलधारान्यायः      | continuous, uninterrupted concentration          |
| 24 | पद्मपत्रजलन्यायः   | remaining unattached despite living in the world |